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When East Meets West

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The nuclear test-ban treaty that brought fresh hope to the world and initiated an ewa of better-feeling between East and West goes into formal effect Thursday, thanks to Britain's speed-up of Hig ratification. On the same day Fresident Kennedy meets Soviet Foreign Minister Gromyko at the White House where they are expected to give final form to another step in the developing detente—an exchange of mutual pledges officially sing nuclear-armed space satellities.

These pledges, agreed upon in principle by the Big Three, Foreign Ministers last week, should help, to maintain the psychological momentum generated by the test-ban treaty. True, they 'regressent but a modest advance, 'especially since they' do not orbiting space weapons. Alever helps and the state of the sta

of Damootes. And they pave the way for further agreements.
These developments, come when "American Theorem and the second and

Gromyto meeting should be a moment of basic clarification, determining what additional progress can be made. The Big Three Foreign Ministers have debated the issues involved, but without achieving a meaningful meeting of ministers have debated the issues involved, but without achieving a meaningful meeting of minist. Up to now the impossibility of accords, except on peripheral issues, has stemmed primarily from the irreconcilability of Soviet, and Western, views on a solution for the central problem of Germany. Unhapplity, there is no sound basis for hoping that the Russians are yet prepared to effect into an area of accommodation that could be acceptable to the Free world on this issue. This still leaves open the possibility of argreements against the proliferation of nuclear arms; on further progress toward disagrament and the reduction of military budgets, and even of Quba.

affins, on through progress common and the reduction of military budgets, and even on Cuba. These questions are to be explored in further talks through various channels. But so long as the real Soviet mood remains uncertain, the West must keep up its guard. That is why the United States continues to Spend billions for defense and to strengthen our alliances by all variable means, including a multilaterial points fleet for NATO. As strong atlantic alliance in the continue to Section 1 and the surface of the control of the cont

Is the Central Intelligence Agency a state within a state?

within a state?
President Kennedy's recall of the head of
C.I.A. operations in South Victiman, coming after
persistent reports of discord between him and
Ambassador Lodge, appears to provide substantive, corroboration to the long-voiced chargesthat our intelligence organization too often tends
to "make" noils.

"make" policy.
The C.I.A. is a large and, on the whole, well-The C.I.A. is a large and, on the whole well-organized intelligence apparatus, which knows and employs all the tricks of the trade. But it not only gathers intelligence; it "operates" abb-teurs, guerrillas and other paramilitary forces. And its operations—particularly if they are not carefully programmed, controlled and directed— tend willy-nilly to influence policy, if not to make it.

tend willy-nilly to influence policy, if not to make it.

The agency has many extremely abe men, But. It operates behind the cloak, of anonymity, and secrecy—and secrecy adds to powers. When, the asseme organization collects intelligence and evaluates it, and, at the same time, conducts claineds it, and, at the same time, conducts claineds is an powerful and as well financed as the C.I.A.—there is an inevitable tendency for some of its personnel to assume the functions of king-makeris. Communication of the injudear age have brought us cons away—whether we like it or not—from the era of 1929, when Secretary of State Stimson closed the nuclear age have brought us cons away—whether we like it or not—from the era of 1929, when Secretary of State Stimson closed the nuclear age have brought us can death other fallow's mail; "roday we must read the other fellow's mail! if we want to survive.

But the C.I.A. like the F.B.I. has gone too long.

nail.? Today we must read the other reliows nail if we want to survive.

But the C.I.A., like the F.B.I., has gone too long, without adequate Congressional accountability. A Joint Congressional Committee on Intelligence, too long urged but so often frustrated by Confressional-pride of place and petty jealousies, thould be established to monitor our intelligence pervices, to safeguard their security and to require the property of the property

Violence in Saigon

Violence in Saugon
Almost immediately after Secretary McNamara
eft South Vietnam with an optimistic report on
he war against the Communists, the continuedjournal of the communist of the continuedjournal of the continued of

ation in Vietnam have made him the target of special criticism by the Nhus. Correspondents report events, they do not make them. In that job they are cuttled to adequate facilities and above all to personal safety. And the American people, are entitled to the facts about a war in which American blood and money is being spent.

Moving Ahead on Civil Rights

Moving Ahead on Civil Rights

The most comprehensive civil rights bill ever
to receive serious Congressional consideration
will undergo its second major test this week in
the House Judiciary Committee. The bill, as it
the signal draft sent to Capitol. Hill by
President Kennedy last June. It is passage would
represent an inspiring new demonstration of
American denocracy's shilly to make the rights
of its people secure through what amounts to a
peaceful revolution.

Pernaps the most important innovation intisted by the subcommittee is a provision empowering
the Justice Department to sue to halt
breaches of otivil rights by officials or others
acting under cover of any local law, custom or
reage. This clause would provide a powerful
weapon against the police-state methods so
really employed against Negroes in some Deep
Soulti commissities.

Also crucial in the new bill are provisions for
the creation on a permanent basis of the Civil
Rights Commission, with power over discrimination by both employers and unions, and for
the extension on a permanent basis of the Civil
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the extension on a permanent basis of the Civil
Rights Commission, who says the section of the research
including its pivotal section on Negro access to
privately owned public accommodations, represents an imprimentate, headed by Representative
than of the province of the research
it is so moved.

Unfortunately, the outlook in the full Judiciary
Committee is far less promising. Even though
Mr. Celler is claiman of both groups, the com-

Unfortunately, the outlook in the full Judiciary Committee is far less promising. Even though Mr, Cellec is chairman of both groups, the composition of the parent body makes it almost certain that the discussion will result in a substantial dilution of the bill before it goes to the House floor. Now is the time for a clear Voice from the President in support of legislation that carriers, forward, his statisf principles even more effectively than his own,

Effished With All Engines sales on the signal of the phot liner America, the engine-room indicator is trozen on the signal. Fillaide With All Engines. The nation's second largest passenger ship lies in dead storage a Hooken pier, immobilized by insensate interuinon rivalry. Unless a second arbitrator can acceed this week in effecting peace, it is unlikely to sail again under the flag of the United States Lines.

to sail again under the flag of the United States Lines.

From Ottawa comes equally gloomy news of the apparent collapse of efforts to effect an amicable settlement of the union feed that is tying up Great Lakes shipping and poisoning relations between this country and Canada. Prime Milaster Pearson has told Parliament that no hope is left for a voluntary according to the control of the contro cannot succeed, the inevitable and necessary re-course will be to coercive action by Government.

The Clocks Run Down

The CIOCKS KIRL DOWN
To warm-blooded creatures, such as people, the
crisp, cool days of autumn are invigorating. The
step quickens, the eye brightens and life takes
on new vigor. But to the cold-blooded ones, such
as insects, who are at the mercy of the sun rather
than their own inner fires for life and energy,
time begins to run out when nights turn frozt,
With the short days, their clocks, begin to run
down.

without adequate Congressional accountability. Joint Congressional Committee on Intelligence, to long urged but so often frustrated by Congressional to party features, the short days, their clocks begin to run down the president prices of the stridulant ones, the katyldies and the critical three dampers secret esplonage and covert trace the dampers secret esplonage and covert preactions present to a free society.

Violence in Saigon

Almost immediately after Secretary McNamara et South Vistama with an optimistic report one war against the Communists, the continued nor secretary more than the summary of the straining strings. A continued the summary of the secretary more than the system of the straining strings are fraging strings. You see it in the morning, before a late sun has warmed the day. The bumblebee that sought have made the day. The bumblebee that sought have the sixth since June, has burned himself took, the sixth since June and the sixth size June and cover the sixth size June and cover the six

unues and new attient demonstrations have grasshopper has no hop in him till almost noom trupted to the same purpose.

The police of President Diem's brother Nu, who sacked the Ruddhist pagodas, are now turn by the sacked the Ruddhist pagodas, are now turn go to violence against American press, correspondents. Three who had witnessed the month's product of the result of the res

Where Are the Family Retains the Retainers of New York. If signs also about the Area of Vestergers' New York. If signs also about with hoops of steel. Sh is the domestic who years for pluing more than the Vesters for pluing more than a state of Cantral and Testillaters' Ameny, is discovering.

Washington

By JAMES RESTON
WASHINGTON, Oct. 5—John McCone, the hear as a the Central
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Letters to The Times

The writer of the following is di-ector of the Foreign Policy Re-learch Institute at the University of Sennsylvania.

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Wheat for Russia forts toward cold war competition and subversion.

Wheat for Russia and subvertion.

Deliberation and Study Favored
Before Action Is Taken ourses toward the betterment of the protection of the foreign first twenty of the foreign Policy Bergers hald the thing the protection of the Foreign Policy Bergers has the true at the Indiscreta

Ecumenical Councils

Offices and Subscription Rates of The New York Times

Catching at shadows that catch at my flesh?

I stand inside the shuttered day, can hardly breahe, the shuttered day, can hardly breahed the shutte